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## **TYPES**

- Qualitative: Clinical Judgement (Inadequate/Limited information, Adequate but with confounders, signal index case)
- Quantitative: Disproportional statistics (ROR, EBOS)
- The act of looking for and/or identifying signals using the event data from any source



Sources for the detection of signals can come from:

- spontaneous reporting
- active monitoring systems
- interventional studies (clinical trials)
- non-interventional studies
  (pharmacoepidemiology studies)
- non-clinical studies (e.g. animal toxicology studies)
- systemic reviews (i.e. thorough review of the published literature)
- meta-analyses (i.e. mathematical pooling of all the clinical trial data)
- other relevant sources.



WHAT TO LOOK OUT FOR DURING SIGNAL DETECTION?

## Trends, frequency and severity amongst

- SUSARs: Suspected Unexpected Serious Adverse Reactions
- DME: Designated Medical Events
- Fatal
- OFU: Off-Label Use
- Special populations: Elderly, Pediatrics,
  Pregnant Women, Lactation Mothers
- Product Quality

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